

Age Disaggregations

The following is a breakdown of key findings from the parallel surveys comprising *AJC's State of Antisemitism in America 2025 Report*, shown for various audiences in comparison to the national average. The below demographic breakdowns from the Survey of American Jews consist of the responses from 259 Jews ages 18-29, and 954 Jews over age 30. The Survey of U.S. Adults consist of the responses from 162 adults ages 18-29, and 871 adults over age 30. The margin of error for the Survey of American Jews is +/- 3.7% at the 95% confidence level, and the margin of error for the Survey of U.S. adults is +/- 3.4% at the 95% confidence level. The margin of error for the below disaggregated groups will be larger. Items in **red** denote statistical significance.

Young American Jews (18 – 29) 1 Young U.S. Adults (18 – 29) 9

Young American Jews (18 – 29)

How much of a problem is antisemitism in the United States today?

National Average
A problem: 93%
Not a problem: 7%

18 - 29
A problem: 93%
Not a problem: 7%

30+
A problem: 93%
Not a problem: 7%



Age Disaggregations

Since the Hamas terror attacks on Israel on October 7, 2023, do you think that antisemitism in the U.S. has:

National Average
Increased: 86%
Stayed the same: 13%
Decreased: 1%

18 - 29
Increased: 79%
Stayed the same: 21%
Decreased: –

+30
Increased: 87%
Stayed the same: 11%
Decreased: 1%

To what extent, if at all, have these terrorist attacks in Israel and the subsequent Israel-Hamas war made you feel less safe as a Jewish person in the U.S.?

National Average
Feel less safe: 78%
Not at all: 22%

18 - 29
Feel less safe: 76%
Not at all: 24%

30+
Feel less safe: 79%
Not at all: 21%



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Compared to a year ago, do you think Jews in the United States are:

National Average
More secure: 4%
About as secure: 31%
Less secure: 66%

18 - 29
More secure: 8%
About as secure: 38%
Less secure: 55%

+30
More secure: 3%
About as secure: 30%
Less secure: 68%

In the past 12 months in the U.S., there have been attacks on American Jews, including the burning of a Jewish governor's home, the firebombing of Jews in Boulder, CO, and the murders at the Capital Jewish Museum.

To what extent, if at all, do incidents like these make you feel less safe as a Jewish person in the U.S.?

National Average
Feel less safe: 91%
Not at all: 9%

18 - 29
Feel less safe: 90%
Not at all: 10%

+30



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Feel less safe: 91%
Not at all: 9%

Over the past 12 months, have you, yourself, been the target of an antisemitic remark in person?

National Average
Yes: 21%
No: 79%

18 - 29
Yes: 27%
No: 73%

+30
Yes: 20%
No: 80%

Over the past 12 months, have you, yourself, been the target of antisemitic vandalism to, or messaging (such as flyers or pamphlets) left on your personal property?

National Average
Yes: 5%
No: 94%

18 - 29
Yes: 11%
No: 89%

+30
Yes: 4%
No: 95%



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Over the past 12 months, have you, yourself, been the target of an antisemitic remark or post online or through social media?

National Average
Yes: 19%
No: 80%

18 - 29
Yes: 29%
No: 71%

+30
Yes: 18%
No: 82%

Over the past 12 months, have you seen or heard any antisemitic content (such as comments or posts) online or on social media?

National Average
Yes: 71%
No: 28%

18 - 29
Yes: 85%
No: 15%

30+
Yes: 68%
No: 31%

Did this online incident or any of these online incidents make you feel physically threatened?



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National Average
Yes: 21%
No: 79%

18 - 29
Yes: 34%
No: 66%

30+
Yes: 18%
No: 82%

How concerned are you, if at all, that generative AI chatbots, such as Grok, ChatGPT, or Claude, will spread antisemitism?

National Average
Concerned: 65%
Not concerned: 29%
No opinion: 6%

18 - 29
Concerned: 56%
Not concerned: 41%
No opinion: 3%

30+
Concerned: 67%
Not concerned: 27%
No opinion: 6%



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How concerned are you, if at all, that generative AI chatbots, such as Grok, ChatGPT, or Claude, will spread antisemitic incidents?

National Average
Concerned: 69%
Not concerned: 25%
No opinion: 6%

18 - 29
Concerned: 57%
Not concerned: 34%
No opinion: 9%

30+
Concerned: 71%
Not concerned: 24%
No opinion: 5%

In the past 12 months, have you avoided publicly wearing, carrying, or displaying things that might help people identify you as a Jew out of fear of antisemitism?

National Average
Yes: 41%
No: 59%

18 - 29
Yes: 41%
No: 59%

30+
Yes: 41%
No: 59%



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In the past 12 months, have you avoided certain places, events, or situations out of concern for your safety or comfort as a Jew?

National Average
Yes: 30%
No: 70%

18 - 29
Yes: 38%
No: 62%

+30
Yes: 28%
No: 71%

In the past 12 months, have you avoided posting content online that would identify you as a Jew or reveal your views on Jewish issues?

National Average
Yes: 39%
No: 60%

18 - 29
Yes: 40%
No: 60%

30+
Yes: 39%
No: 59%

Compared with five years ago, would you say you have (more) trust, (less) trust, or about the same amount of trust in the way democracy is functioning in the United States?



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National Average
More trust: 10%
About the same amount of trust: 13%
Less trust: 77%

18 - 29
More trust: 12%
About the same amount of trust: 16%
Less trust: 70%

30+
More trust: 9%
About the same amount of trust: 12%
Less trust: 78%

If you saw or heard the phrase, “Globalize the Intifada,” how unsafe, if at all, would it make you feel as a Jewish person in the United States?*

National Average
Unsafe: 69%
Not too unsafe: 19%
Not at all unsafe: 12%

18 - 29
Unsafe: 63%
Not too unsafe: 18%
Not at all unsafe: 19%

+30
Unsafe: 70%
Not too unsafe: 19%
Not at all unsafe: 10%



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*This question was re-asked in the field December 11-22, 2025; 907 Jewish adults responded. The margin of error for this re-asked question is +/-4.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Do you view the statement "Israel has no right to exist," as antisemitic or not?
National Average
Yes, antisemitic: 83%
No, not antisemitic: 17%

18 - 29
National Average
Yes, antisemitic: 73%
No, not antisemitic: 27%

+30
National Average
Yes, antisemitic: 85%
No, not antisemitic: 15%

Young U.S. Adults (18 – 29)

How familiar are you with the term "antisemitism?"

National Average
Have heard of it and know what it means: 70%
Heard the term, but unsure what it means: 20%
Have never heard of the term: 10%

18 - 29
Have heard of it and know what it means: 64%



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Heard the term, but unsure what it means: 24%
Have never heard of the term: 12%

+30
Have heard of it and know what it means: 71%
Heard the term, but unsure what it means: 19%
Have never heard of the term: 10%

How much of a problem, if at all, is antisemitism, that is hostility or prejudice toward Jewish people, in the United States today?

National Average
A problem: 70%
Not a problem: 19%
Not sure: 11%

18 - 29
A problem: 61%
Not a problem: 25%
Not sure: 14%

30+
A problem: 72%
Not a problem: 17%
Not sure: 11%

Over the past 12 months, have you personally seen or heard any antisemitic incidents, such as negative remarks or online content about Jewish people, or physical attacks on Jewish people or their religious facilities?

National Average
Yes: 45%
No: 55%



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18 - 29
Yes: 54%
No: 46%

30+
Yes: 43%
No: 57%

Where did you see or hear this incident/these incidents?
***Asked of those who have seen or heard any antisemitic incidents over the past 12 months**

National Average
Online or on social media: 74%
From family or friends: 20%
On the street: 19%
From a community or political leader: 14%
On a school or college campus: 13%

18 - 29
Online or on social media: 73%
From family or friends: 16%
On the street: 17%
From a community or political leader: 13%
On a school or college campus: 16%

30+
Online or on social media: 74%
From family or friends: 22%
On the street: 19%
From a community or political leader: 14%
On a school or college campus: 13%



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Did you do anything about these incidents, such as speak out or report it?

National Average
Yes, I reported all incidents: 21%
Yes, I reported some incidents but not all: 6%
No: 74%

18 - 29
Yes, I reported all incidents: 25%
Yes, I reported some incidents but not all: 6%
No: 69%

30+
Yes, I reported all incidents: 20%
Yes, I reported some incidents but not all: 6%
No: 75%

Since the Hamas terrorist attacks on Israel on October 7, 2023, do you think that antisemitism in the U.S. has:

National Average
Increased: 63%
Stayed the same: 31%
Decreased: 6%

18 - 29
Increased: 62%
Stayed the same: 28%
Decreased: 10%

30+
Increased: 63%
Stayed the same: 32%

Decreased: 5%



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Regardless of any official designation, which comes closer to your personal view, even if neither is exactly right?

National Average
Hamas is a terrorist organization that works primarily in its own best interest: 76%
Hamas is a militant resistance group that works primarily in the best interest of the Palestinian people: 23%

18 - 29
Hamas is a terrorist organization that works primarily in its own best interest: 56%
Hamas is a militant resistance group that works primarily in the best interest of the Palestinian people: 43%

30+
Hamas is a terrorist organization that works primarily in its own best interest: 80%
Hamas is a militant resistance group that works primarily in the best interest of the Palestinian people: 19%

Which of the below phrases, if any, have you heard or seen in the past 12 months?

National Average
“Globalize the Intifada”: 13%
“Free Palestine”: 73%
“From the river to the sea, Palestine will be free”: 32%
None of the above: 23%

18-29
“Globalize the Intifada”: 11%
“Free Palestine”: 74%
“From the river to the sea, Palestine will be free”: 36%
None of the above: 20%

+30
“Globalize the Intifada”: 13%



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“Free Palestine”: 73%
“From the river to the sea, Palestine will be free”: 31%
None of the above: 24%

<u>Compared with five years ago,</u> would you say you have (more) trust, (less) trust, or about the same amount of trust in the way democracy is functioning in the United States?

National Average
More trust: 16%
About the same amount of trust: 20%
Less trust: 64%

18 - 29
More trust: 15%
About the same amount of trust: 13%
Less trust: 71%

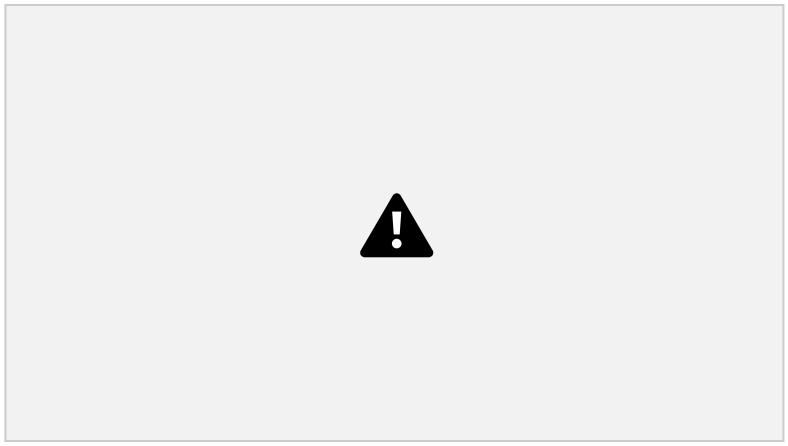
30+
More trust: 17%
About the same amount of trust: 22%
Less trust: 62%

Do you view the statement “Israel has no right to exist,” as antisemitic or not?
National Average
Yes, antisemitic: 79%
No, not antisemitic: 21%

18 - 29

Yes, antisemitic: 66%
No, not antisemitic: 34%

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+30
Yes, antisemitic: 82%
No, not antisemitic: 18%

Do you, personally, happen to know someone who is Jewish?

National Average
Yes: 62%
No: 38%

18 - 29
Yes: 59%
No: 41%

+30
Yes: 62%
No: 38%